

# Slovesné časy v Aj – přehled základních pravidel

## 1. Present Simple – Přítomný prostý

- a) pravidelně se opakující děje ..... *I get up at seven o'clock.*
- b) stálá fakta ..... *I live in Hradec Králové.*
- c) jízdní řády ..... *The plane leaves at 10 am.*

+	<b>I</b> work in Prague. <b>you</b> work in Prague. <b>he, she, it</b> works in Prague.	<b>we</b> work in Prague. <b>you</b> work in Prague. <b>they</b> work in Prague.
-	<b>I</b> don't (do not) work in Prague. <b>you</b> don't (do not) work in Prague. <b>he, she, it</b> doesn't (does not) work in Prague.	<b>we</b> don't (do not) work in Prague. <b>you</b> don't (do not) work in Prague. <b>they</b> don't (do not) work in Prague.
?	Do <b>I</b> work in Prague? Do <b>you</b> work in Prague? Does <b>he, she, it</b> work in Prague?	Do <b>we</b> work in Prague? Do <b>you</b> work in Prague? Do <b>they</b> work in Prague?
+/-	Yes, <b>I</b> do./ No, <b>I</b> don't. Yes, <b>you</b> do./ No, <b>I</b> don't. Yes, <b>he, she, it</b> does./ No, <b>he, she, it</b> doesn't.	Yes, <b>we</b> do. / No, <b>we</b> don't. Yes, <b>you</b> do. / No, <b>you</b> don't. Yes, <b>they</b> do./ No, <b>they</b> don't.

## 2. Present Continuous – Přítomný průběhový

- a) děj probíhající právě v okamžiku promluvy ..... *I'm reading a good book. (situace – Co zrovna děláš?)*
- b) děj probíhající ne přímo v okamžiku promluvy, ale v téhle době. .... *I'm reading a good book at the moment. (ne, když si teď povídáme, ale tento týden..)*
- c) plánovaná budoucnost – rozhodnutí před momentem promluvy ..... *We're going to Prague on Tuesday.*

+	<b>I am</b> (I'm) <u>reading</u> <b>you are</b> (you're) <u>reading</u> <b>he, she, it</b> <u>is reading</u> (he's, she's, it's)	<b>we are</b> (we're) <u>reading</u> <b>you are</b> (you're) <u>reading</u> <b>they are</b> (they're) <u>reading</u>
-	<b>I am not</b> (I'm not) <u>reading</u> <b>you are not</b> <u>reading</u> <b>he, she, it</b> <u>is not</u> (isn't) <u>reading</u>	<b>we are not</b> (aren't) <u>reading</u> <b>you are not</b> (aren't) <u>reading</u> <b>they are not</b> (aren't) <u>reading</u>
?	<i>Am I</i> <u>reading</u> ? <i>Are you</i> <u>reading</u> ? <i>Is he, she it</i> <u>reading</u> ?	<i>Are we</i> <u>reading</u> ? <i>Are you</i> <u>reading</u> ? <i>Are they</i> <u>reading</u> ?

Y/N Yes, **I am**./No, **I'm not**.  
Yes, **you are**./No, **you aren't**.  
Yes, **he, she, it is**./No, **he, she, it isn't**.

Yes, **we are**./ No, **we aren't**.  
Yes, **you are**./No, **you aren't**.  
Yes, **they are** ./No, **they aren't**.

### 3. Past Simple – Minulý prostý

- a) *ukončená minulost ( ..X..ago, in 1987, last ..X., yesterday,) ...They met in April 2002.*
- b) *chronologické vyprávění..... I got up, had a shower and went to work.*
- c) *opakované děje v minulosti.....We visited our granny every summer.*

+ **I** played football /wrote a letter  
**you** played football/wrote a letter  
**he, she, it** played football/wrote a letter

**we** played football/wrote a letter  
**you** played football/wrote a letter  
**they** played football/ wrote a letter

- **I** did not (*didn't*) play /write  
**you** did not (*didn't*) play/write  
**he, she, it** did not (*didn't*) play/write

**we** did not (*didn't*) play/write  
**you** did not (*didn't*) play/write  
**they** did not (*didn't*) play/ write

? Did **I** play/ write?  
Did **you** play/write?  
Did **he, she, it** play/write?

Did **we** play/write?  
Did **you** play/write?  
Did **they** play/write?

Y/N Yes, **I did**./No, **I didn't**.  
Yes, **you did**./No, **you didn't**.  
Yes, **he, she, it did**./No, **he, she, it didn't**.

Yes, **we did**./ No, **we didn't**.  
Yes, **you did**./No, **you didn't**.  
Yes, **they did**./No, **they didn't**.

### 4. Past Continuous – Minulý průběhový

- a) *typ "dva děje" ..... When I came, John was making dinner.*
- b) *okamžik v čase / "alibi" ..... I saw you at the bus stop yesterday. You were wearing a red coat. / I was drinking coffee at 8 o'clock.*
- c) *setting - popis scény, obvykle na začátku vyprávění ..... It was a beautiful morning. The sun was shining and birds were singing. I decided to go for a walk.*

+ **I** was writing  
**you** were writing  
**he, she, it** was writing

**we** were writing  
**you** were writing  
**they** were writing

- **I** was not (*wasn't*) writing  
**you** were not (*weren't*) writing  
**he, she, it** was not (*wasn't*) writing

**we** were not (*weren't*) writing  
**you** were not (*weren't*) writing  
**they** were not (*weren't*) writing

? *Was I writing?*  
*Were you writing?*  
*Was he, she, it writing?*

*Were we writing?*  
*Were you writing?*  
*Were they writing?*

Y/N Yes, **I was**./ No, **I wasn't**.  
Yes, **you were**./ No, **you weren't**.  
Yes, **he, she, it was**./ No, **he, she, it wasn't**.

Yes, **we were**./ No, **we weren't**.  
Yes, **you were**./ No, **you weren't**.  
Yes, **they were**./ No, **they weren't**.

### 5. *Present Perfect Simple – Předpřítomný prostý*

- a) *neukončená minulost..... She has written three books.*
- b) *experience = zážitek, zkušenost ..... Have you ever been to China? / I have never eaten Japanese food. / I have been to Italy.*
- c) *just - právě skončený děj ..... I've just washed my hair.*
- d) *recently- nedávno, teď ..... I've been very busy recently.*
- e) *klíčová slova "už, ještě, ještě ne – yet, already" ..... otázka a zápor – Have you eaten yet? / I haven't seen her yet., kladná oznamovací věta ..... I have already written the e-mail.*
- f) *děje, začínající v minulosti a trvající do bodu "teď" ..... předložky for (jak dlouho?), since (odkdy?) ..... důraz na výsledek děje – viz Present Perfect Continuous We have lived in Hradec Králové for 5 years/ since 2001.*
- g) *novinka, změna.... We have bought a new car. (!)*

+ I *have* (´ve) written a novel.  
You *have* (´ve) written a novel.  
He **has** (´s) written a novel  
She **has** (´s) written a novel.  
It **has** (´s) written a novel.

We *have* (´ve) written a novel.  
You *have* (´ve) written a novel.  
They *have* (´ve) written a novel.

? Have I written a novel?  
Have you written a novel?  
**Has** he written a novel?  
**Has** she written a novel?  
**Has** it written a novel?

Have we written a novel?  
Have you written a novel?  
Have they written a novel?

– I *haven't* (*have not*) written a novel.  
You *haven't* (*have not*) written a novel.  
He **hasn't** (**has not**) written a novel.  
She **hasn't** (**has not**) written a novel.  
It **hasn't** (**has not**) written a novel.

We *haven't* (*have not*) written a novel.  
You *haven't* (*have not*) written a novel.  
They *haven't* (*have not*) written a novel.

Y/N Yes, I *have*./ No, I *haven't*.  
Yes, you *have*./ No, you *haven't*.  
Yes, he **has**. / No, he **hasn't**.  
Yes, she **has**. / No, she **hasn't**.  
Yes, it **has**./ No, it **hasn't**.

Yes, we *have*./ No, we *haven't*.  
Yes, you *have*./ No, you *haven't*.  
Yes, they *have*. / No, they *haven't*.

## 6. Present Perfect Continuous – Předpřítomný průběhový

- a) typ "skvrna na svetru" ..... *There's some paint on your sweater. What have you been doing? I've been painting the kitchen.*
- b) for, since..... jako u Present Perfect Simple/ ale důraz na to, jak dlouho děj probíhá  
*I have been waiting here for two hours.// I have drunk two cups of coffee since I came.*

+ <b>I</b> have ( <sup>`ve</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	<b>we</b> have ( <sup>`ve</sup> ) <u>been</u> working
<b>you</b> have ( <sup>`ve</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	<b>you</b> have ( <sup>`ve</sup> ) <u>been</u> working
<b>he</b> has ( <sup>`s</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	<b>they</b> have ( <sup>`ve</sup> ) <u>been</u> working
<b>she</b> has ( <sup>`s</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	
<b>it</b> has ( <sup>`s</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	
- <b>I</b> have not ( <sup>haven't</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	<b>we</b> have not ( <sup>haven't</sup> ) <u>been</u> working
<b>you</b> have not ( <sup>haven't</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	<b>you</b> have not ( <sup>haven't</sup> ) <u>been</u> working
<b>he</b> has not ( <sup>hasn't</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	<b>they</b> have not ( <sup>haven't</sup> ) <u>been</u> working
<b>she</b> has not ( <sup>hasn't</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	
<b>it</b> has not ( <sup>hasn't</sup> ) <u>been</u> working	
? <i>Have I <u>been</u> working?</i>	<i>Have we <u>been</u> working?</i>
<i>Have you <u>been</u> working?</i>	<i>Have you <u>been</u> working?</i>
<i>Has he <u>been</u> working?</i>	<i>Have they <u>been</u> working?</i>
<i>Has she <u>been</u> working?</i>	
<i>Has it <u>been</u> working?</i>	
Y/N Yes, <b>I</b> have./ No, <b>I</b> haven't.	Yes, <b>we</b> have./ No, <b>we</b> haven't.
Yes, <b>you</b> have./ No, <b>you</b> haven't.	Yes, <b>you</b> have./ No, <b>you</b> haven't.
Yes, <b>he</b> has. / No, <b>he</b> hasn't.	Yes, <b>they</b> have./ No, <b>they</b> haven't.
Yes, <b>she</b> has./ No, <b>she</b> hasn't.	
Yes, <b>it</b> has./ No, <b>it</b> hasn't.	

## 7. Past Perfect Simple – Předminulý prostý

V češtině odpovídá čas minulý, doplňovaný často výrazy jako 'už', 'už předtím'

- a) děj, který skončil před určitým časovým bodem v minulosti  
*A: When was that? B: Oh, about half an hour ago. A: Oh, yes, I'd left by then.*
- b) děj, který proběhl před jiným dějem v minulosti  
*She was crying because her dog had died.*  
*I arrived to pick up Dave, but he had already left.*
- c) nechronologické pořadí dějů (viz Past Simple)  
*It was a great party. John sat down and looked at the mess.// John sat down and looked at the mess. It had been a great party.*

<p>+     <b>I</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) spoken  <b>you</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) spoken  <b>he</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) spoken  <b>she</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) spoken  <b>it</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) spoken</p>	<p><b>we</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) spoken  <b>you</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) spoken  <b>they</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) spoken</p>
<p>-     <b>I</b> <i>had not</i> (<i>hadn't</i>) spoken  <b>you</b> <i>had not</i> (<i>hadn't</i>) spoken  <b>he</b> <i>had not</i> (<i>hadn't</i>) spoken  <b>she</b> <i>had not</i> (<i>hadn't</i>) spoken  <b>it</b> <i>had not</i> (<i>hadn't</i>) spoken</p>	<p><b>we</b> <i>had not</i> (<i>hadn't</i>) spoken  <b>you</b> <i>had not</i> (<i>hadn't</i>) spoken  <b>they</b> <i>had not</i> (<i>hadn't</i>) spoken</p>
<p>?     <b>Had I</b> spoken?  <i>Had you</i> spoken?  <i>Had he</i> spoken?  <i>Had she</i> spoken?  <i>Had it</i> spoken?</p>	<p><i>Had we</i> spoken?  <i>Had you</i> spoken?  <i>Had they</i> spoken?</p>
<p>Y/N     Yes, <b>I</b> <i>had</i>./ No, <b>I</b> <i>hadn't</i>.  Yes, <b>you</b> <i>had</i>./No, <b>you</b> <i>hadn't</i>.  Yes, <b>he</b> <i>had</i>./ No, <b>he</b> <i>hadn't</i>.  Yes, <b>she</b> <i>had</i>./ No, <b>she</b> <i>hadn't</i>.  Yes, <b>it</b> <i>had</i>./ No, <b>it</b> <i>hadn't</i>.</p>	<p>Yes, <b>we</b> <i>had</i>./ No, <b>we</b> <i>hadn't</i>.  Yes, <b>you</b> <i>had</i>./ No, <b>you</b> <i>hadn't</i>.  Yes, <b>they</b> <i>had</i>./ No, <b>they</b> <i>hadn't</i>.</p>

### 8. *Past Perfect Continuous – Předminulý průběhový*

*Viz Past Perfect Simple, důraz na dobu trvání děje (obdobně jako Předpřítomný prostý a průběhový)*

*Before he came to England he had been living on the Continent.*

*At eight o'clock I had been reading for two hours.*

*When I arrived home, John had been waiting there for an hour.*

<p>+     <b>I</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) <u>been</u> working  <b>you</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) <u>been</u> working  <b>he</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) <u>been</u> working  <b>she</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) <u>been</u> working  <b>it</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) <u>been</u> working</p>	<p><b>we</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) <u>been</u> working  <b>you</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) <u>been</u> working  <b>they</b> <i>had</i> (<i>ˈd</i>) <u>been</u> working</p>
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- **I had not (hadn't) been working**  
**you had not (hadn't) been working**  
**he had not (hadn't) been working**  
**she had not (hadn't) been working**  
**it had not (hadn't) been working**

**we had not (hadn't) been working**  
**you had not (hadn't) been working**  
**they had not (hadn't) been working**

? **Had I been working?**  
**Had you been working?**  
**Had he been working?**  
**Had she been working?**  
**Had it been working?**

**Had we been working?**  
**Had you been working?**  
**Had they been working?**

Y/N **Yes, I had./ No, I hadn't.**  
**Yes, you had. / No, you hadn't.**  
**Yes, he had./ No, he hadn't.**  
**Yes, she had. / No, she hadn't.**  
**Yes, it had./ No, it hadn't.**

**Yes, we had./ No, we hadn't.**  
**Yes, you had./ No, you hadn't.**  
**Yes, they had. /No, they hadn't.**

## 9. Future Simple – Budoucí prostý

- a) *budoucnost nezabarvená osobním rozhodnutím. ...., The 2009 Olympic Games will be in Athens.*
- b) *prediction (předpověď) ..... They will open the new hospital in 2010.*
- c) *často ve spojení s I think, I believe, atd. .... I think they will win.*
- d) *budoucnost, která není jistá ..... What are you doing on Friday? I will go to the cinema or I will stay at home.*
- e) *dříve se v prvních osobách jedn. i mn. čísla používalo ,shall' – I shall walk, we shall walk, nyní má ,shall' trochu jiný význam*
- f) *will se používá také jako modální sloveso pro nabídku, reakci na okamžitou situaci ..... My suitcase is so heavy! – I'll carry it for you.*

+ **I will (I'll) travel**  
**you will (you'll) travel**  
**he will (he'll) travel**  
**she will (she'll) travel**  
**it will (it'll) travel**

**we will (we'll) travel**  
**you will (you'll) travel**  
**they will (they'll) travel**

- **I will not (won't) travel**  
**you will not (won't) travel**  
**he will not (won't) travel**  
**she will not (won't) travel**  
**it will not (won't) travel**

**we will not (won't) travel**  
**you will not (won't) travel**  
**they will not (won't) travel**

? **Will I travel?**  
**Will you travel?**  
**Will he travel?**  
**Will she travel?**  
**Will it travel?**

**Will we travel?**  
**Will you travel?**  
**Will they travel?**

Y/N **Yes, I will./ No, I won't.**  
**Yes, you will./ No, you won't.**  
**Yes, he will./ No, he won't.**  
**Yes, she will./ No, she won't.**  
**Yes, it will. / No, it won't.**

**Yes, we will./ No, we won't.**  
**Yes, you will./No, you won't.**  
**Yes, they will./ No, they won't.**

## 10. Future Continuous – Budoucí průběhový

- a) *blízká budoucnost – ne tak blízká jako Present Continuous*  
*I'm coming. - Už jdu.*  
*I'll be coming soon. – Přijdu brzo.*
- b) *domněnka, nejistota*  
*Let's hurry. They'll be wondering why we don't come.*
- c) *určitý časový bod v budoucnosti*  
*At eleven o'clock tomorrow I'll be sitting on the plane.*

+ **I will (I'll) be watching TV**  
**you will (you'll) be watching TV**  
**he will (he'll) be watching TV**  
**she will (she'll) be watching TV**  
**it will (it'll) be watching TV**

**we will (we'll) be watching TV**  
**you will (you'll) be watching TV**  
**they will (they'll) be watching TV**

- **I will not (won't) be watching TV**  
**you will not (won't) be watching TV**  
**he will not (won't) be watching TV**  
**she will not (won't) be watching TV**  
**it will not (won't) be watching TV**

**we will not (won't) be watching TV**  
**you will not (won't) be watching TV**  
**they will not (won't) be watching TV**

? *Will I be watching TV?*  
*Will you be watching TV?*  
*Will he be watching TV?*  
*Will she be watching TV?*  
*Will it be watching TV?*

*Will we be watching TV?*  
*Will you be watching TV?*  
*Will they be watching TV?*

Y/N Yes, **I** *will*. / No, **I** *won't*.  
Yes, **you** *will*. / No, **you** *won't*.  
Yes, **he** *will*. / No, **he** *won't*.  
Yes, **she** *will*. / No, **she** *won't*.  
Yes, **it** *will*. / No, **it** *won't*.

Yes, **we** *will*. / No, **we** *won't*.  
Yes, **you** *will*. / No, **you** *won't*.  
Yes, **they** *will*. / No, **they** *won't*.

## 11. Future Perfect Simple – Předbudoucí prostý

a) *budoucí děj, který skončí před určitou dobou v budoucnosti*

*I will have saved 2,000 crowns by Christmas.*

*When will they have finished the job?*

*Typické výrazy: by, by the time that, when, before*

b) *domněnka o ději, který již byl v minulosti skončen*

*He will have met his friend by now. – Ted' už se jistě se svým přítelem sešel.*

+ **I** *will (I'll) have finished*  
**you** *will (you'll) have finished*  
**he** *will (he'll) have finished*  
**she** *will (she'll) have finished*  
**it** *will (it'll) have finished*

**we** *will (we'll) have finished*  
**you** *will (you'll) have finished*  
**they** *will (they'll) have finished*

- **I** *will not (won't) have finished*  
**you** *will not (won't) have finished*  
**he** *will not (won't) have finished*  
**she** *will not (won't) have finished*  
**it** *will not (won't) have finished*

**we** *will not (won't) have finished*  
**you** *will not (won't) have finished*  
**they** *will not (won't) have finished*

? *Will I have finished?*  
*Will you have finished?*  
*Will he have finished?*  
*Will she have finished?*  
*Will it have finished?*

*Will we have finished?*  
*Will you have finished?*  
*Will they have finished?*

Y/N Yes, **I will.**/ No, **I won't.**  
Yes, **you will.**/ No, **you won't.**  
Yes, **he will.**/No, **he won't.**  
Yes, **she will.**/ No, **she won't.**  
Yes, **it will.**/ No, **it won't.**

Yes, **we will.**/No, **we won't.**  
Yes, **you will.**/ No, **you won't.**  
Yes, **they will.**/No, **they won't.**

## 12. Future Perfect Continuous – Předbudoucí průběhový

Tento čas je poměrně vzácný – vyjadřuje děj, který trval až do určitého okamžiku v budoucnosti

*At six o'clock tomorrow I will have been sleeping for seven hours.  
Zítřka v šest hodin ráno budu mít "odespáno" sedm hodin.*

*In November I will have been living in this house for three years.  
V listopadu budu v tomto domě bydlet tři roky.*

+ **I will ('ll) have been living**  
**you will ('ll) have been living**  
**he will ('ll) have been living**  
**she will ('ll) have been living**  
**it will ('ll) have been living**

**we will ('ll) have been living**  
**you will ('ll) have been living**  
**they will ('ll) have been living**

- **I will not (won't) have been living**  
**you will not (won't) have been living**  
**he will not (won't) have been living**  
**she will not (won't) have been living**  
**it will not (won't) have been living**

**we will not (won't) have been living**  
**you will not (won't) have been living**  
**they will not (won't) have been living**

? **Will I have been living?**  
**Will you have been living?**  
**Will he have been living?**  
**Will she have been living?**  
**Will it have been living?**

**Will we have been living?**  
**Will you have been living?**  
**Will they have been living?**

Y/N Yes, **I will.**/ No, **I won't.**  
Yes, **you will.** / No, **you won't.**  
Yes, **he will.** / No, **he won't.**  
Yes, **she will.** / No, **she won't.**  
Yes, **it will.** / No, **it won't.**

Yes, **we will.** / No, **we won't.**  
Yes, **you will.** / No, **you won't.**  
Yes, **they will.** / No, **they won't.**